SYDNEY PHILHARMONIA CHOIRS

ARTISTIC & MUSIC DIRECTOR BRETT WEYMARK OAM

CHORUSOZ MAHLER



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SYDNEY PHILHARMONIA CHOIRS

ARTISTIC & MUSIC DIRECTOR BRETT WEYMARK DAM

CHORUS OZ MAHLER 8

GUSTAV MAHLER

Symphony No.8 in E flat major

Part I Hymn 'Veni, Creator Spiritus'

Part II
Final scene from Goethe's Faust, Part II

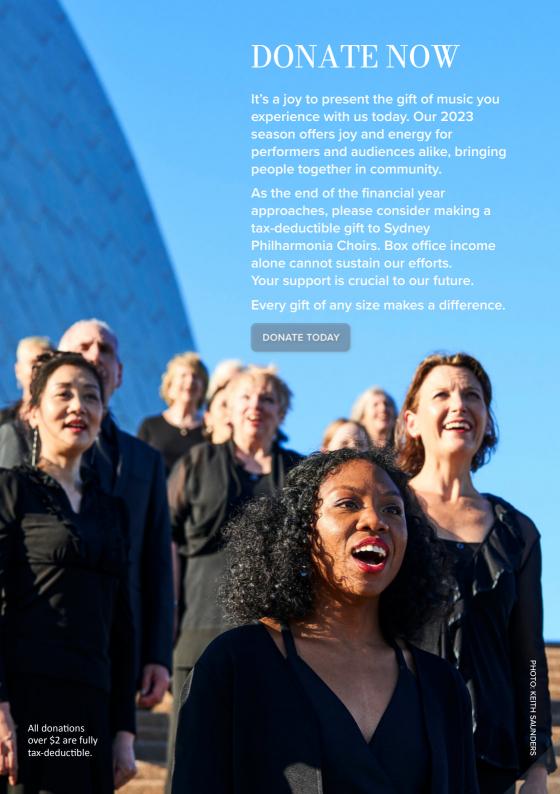
Brett Weymark conductor

Anna-Louise Cole soprano (Magna peccatrix)
Maija Kovalevska soprano (Una poenitentium)
Celeste Lazarenko soprano (Mater gloriosa)
Sian Sharp mezzo-soprano (Mulier samaritana)
Deborah Humble mezzo-soprano (Maria ægyptiaca)
Diego Torre tenor (Doctor Marianus)
Michael Honeyman baritone (Pater ecstaticus)
Christopher Richardson bass-baritone (Pater profundus)

ChorusOz 2023
Children's Chorus
The Sydney Youth Orchestra with members of Sydney Philharmonia Orchestra
Fiona Ziegler concertmaster

Sunday 11 June 2023 at 5pm Sydney Opera House Concert Hall

The performance will run for approximately 1 hour and 20 minutes, without interval.



Welcome

My Mahler journey began when my Year 8 music teacher played the First Symphony funeral march, based on "Frère Jacques". In Year 9, we formed part of a combined schools choir to sing the finale to his *Resurrection* Symphony. I remember feeling like the earth itself was being ripped apart in what was some of the most epic music I'd ever heard. Later, in this very room, I would sing the same work with the great Australian conductor Stuart Challender – a shattering performance that I treasure to this day.

In 2002, I accompanied Sydney
Philharmonia Choirs as a fairly green
assistant chorus master to perform at the
BBC Proms and watch Simon Rattle
conduct his very first Mahler 8, a work that
seems at odds with the deep pessimism of
earlier symphonies, and which is quite
unlike Mahler's previous creations.

Mahler believed in Love as the great redemptive power that informs not only Life but Art itself. He saw in the texts of the "Veni Creator Spiritus" and Goethe's Faust that Love was at the heart of all creation and at the end of life, our salvation. Not only that, he also wrote what was the most complete symphony combining voices and instruments ever written.



It's an ambitious choice for ChorusOz. But since we're celebrating the 50th anniversaries of both the Sydney Opera House and Sydney Youth Orchestra, and Sydney Philharmonia Choirs recently celebrated its hundredth, and since we're relaunching ChorusOz, an event that celebrates *participation* in the arts – why not aim for Everest with a symphony nicknamed (not by Mahler) "Symphony of a Thousand"?

Let's see what a choir that met in person only yesterday morning can achieve with a work that won instant fame not only for its sheer scale but for its depth of feeling and expression. Life changing!

Brett Weymark OAM
Artistic and Music Director

We acknowledge and pay respect to the Gadigal of the Eora Nation, upon whose Country we rehearse, sing and work, and pay our respects to their Elders past and present. Our voices bring to life the songs of many cultures and countries, from across the ages, in a spirit of sharing, learning and understanding. The ancient customs and cultures of this land inspire us to create harmony – in music and in our society.

Creativity and Redemption

Human voices emerge with celestial power in Mahler 8 – the first completely choral symphony. David Garrett writes...

A sweep of inspiration

It's a wonder that Mahler managed to compose any of his later symphonies at all. He was a composer with a day job: as the director of Vienna's Court Opera, his role involved not just conducting, but producing and administration. Composing could be done only during the summer holidays. A flagging of creative energies, even a drying up, would be understandable, and in fact Mahler does seem to have gone through something of the kind in 1906. All the more amazing, then, that his Eighth Symphony was written in just eight weeks.

The temporary drying up of creative inspiration does help explain why the symphony

came out as it did; why Part I seems composed in one huge sweep, and drives irresistibly to its conclusion. It is like the answer to the very prayer it sets to music - 'Come, creative spirit' - like what happens when a block-

age is removed in a stream and the water flows faster and stronger.

As Mahler recalled, he'd gone to his old composing hut resolved to idle the summer away and recruit his strength, but on the threshold, he said, 'the Spiritus Creator took hold of me and shook me and drove me on for the next eight weeks until my greatest work was done.'

Symphony of a Thousand or Barnum & Bailey?

Although the Eighth Symphony was ready for publication in 1907, the premiere did not take place until 12 September 1910.

In a hall within the Munich Exhibition Grounds, Mahler conducted an orchestra of 171 instrumentalists and 858 singers: two adult choirs of 250 each (from Leipzig and Vienna), 350 children and eight soloists.

Mahler feared the Munich impresario's publicity would turn the performance into a 'catastrophic Barnum & Bailey Show' (the famous 19th-century American circus). The slogan 'Symphony of a Thousand' used to publicise the symphony then and since is

> misleading - it can be satisfactorily performed with fewer musicians. It does remind us. however. why this symphony isn't performed more often. (It wasn't heard in Australia until 1951, when Eugene Goossens conducted the

Sydney Symphony Orchestra and SPC's predecessor the Hurlstone Choral Society, and has received only ten professional presentations here since then.) Any performance is a triumph of organisation.

"Imagine the whole

universe beginning to

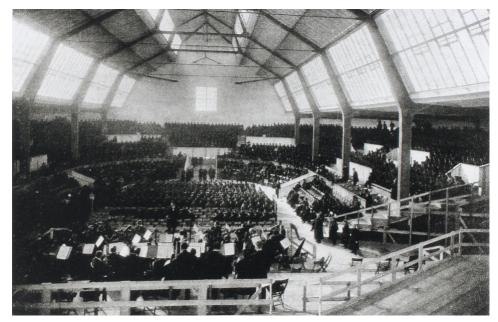
sing and resound. These

are no longer human

voices, but coursing

planets and suns."

MAHLER



Final rehearsal for the premiere in the Neue Musik-Festhalle in Munich (1910)

What is this choral symphony about?

Beethoven had introduced singing into the symphony with the final movement of his Ninth, and Mendelssohn had followed suit with his Second Symphony (Song of Praise), but Mahler's Eighth was the first completely choral symphony in which the voices, and their words, are intrinsic to the overall work. The full vocal forces enter at the very beginning, after just one huge preludial chord of E flat major, and will rarely be silent in this near 80-minutes long choral symphony.

You would think that the presence of words makes it easy to say what Mahler's symphony is 'about', and indeed Mahler wanted it performed without explanatory program notes. He hoped the words and music would make his meaning clear.

This is probably true for a German speaker, someone familiar with the works of Goethe, because the second part of the

symphony is a setting of the final scene of Goethe's *Faust*. But the first movement uses an ancient Christian hymn, 'Veni, creator spiritus', traditionally associated with Pentecost, the feast of the Holy Spirit. (In English churches it's sung to the words 'Come, Holy Ghost, our souls inspire/and lighten with celestial fire'.)

From this hymn to the creative spirit Mahler makes the conceptual leap to Goethe's *Faust* and the theme of redemption through love. These lines from Part I provide the connection: 'bring light to our senses, pour love into our hearts.'





GUSTAV MAHLER (1860–1911) was born into a Jewish family in Bohemia – one of 12 children, five of whom died in infancy. His parents quarrelled, and conflict may have become associated with the sounds of a brass band in a military camp near their home. He was also indelibly affected by Austrian folksongs. All these influences are reflected in his music: the frequently tragic character of it, the symphonic funeral marches, and the brassy, military outbursts that often interrupt his most tense music. And his first four symphonies and many of his songs are close to the world of the German folk poetry in *Youth's Magic Horn*.

Mahler studied piano and composition, but his major career was as a conductor. He was appointed music director of the major opera house in Hamburg at 31; and then, in 1897, music director of the Vienna Court Opera. He held this position for a decade, and the "Mahler years" in Vienna are renowned. He also revealed himself to be an outstanding symphonic conductor, first with the Vienna Philharmonic, then as conductor of the New York Philharmonic and Metropolitan Opera. But after conflict with the conservative NYP Trustees, he returned to Europe a broken and sick man, dying soon after of heart disease. The triumphant premiere of the Eighth Symphony in Munich (1910) before his final return to New York, was the last time he conducted in Europe.

MAHLER IN THE LOGGIA OF THE VIENNA COURT OPERA HOUSE IN 1907 (PHOTO: M. NÄHR)

Listening to Mahler 8

Mahler's Eighth is a vast shape, beginning with the calling down of divine creative fire and spirit, passing, in the middle of the first movement, through recollection of bitterness, suffering, and pain, and rising gradually, through the setting of the final scene of *Faust*, back up to the heaven in which it began, showing us that the creative spirit is an expression of love – in Goethe's terms, that the feminine is the redemptive aspect of God. There are many echoes of the first part in the second, linking the vast structure together.

PART I: COME, CREATIVE SPIRIT

The 'Veni, creator spiritus' hymn is often set to music as a humble, prayerful invocation. Mahler's makes it sound like a demand! After Mahler's Fifth, Sixth and Seventh symphonies, the music of this mighty first movement appears almost as a throwback: to the concluding, choral movement of Mahler's Resurrection Symphony (No.2), to Mahler's hero Beethoven, and even to music for multiple choirs composed circa 1600, such as Gabrieli's for St Mark's Church, Venice. It can also be heard as a defiant answer to those who'd labelled Mahler's music chaotic, noisy and incomprehensible.

THE MAIN THEMES

Listen carefully at the very beginning of Part I, where Mahler presents three motifs in succession. These will be referred to again and again, and in Part II as well.

The first motif, strongly rhythmical and powerful, sets the words 'Veni, Creator Spiritus', and the rhythm used for 'spiritus' will be important.

In sudden quietness a 'second subject' appears, with the words 'Imple superna gratia' (fill with overflowing grace) set to a

beautiful, flowing melody, presented first by the vocal soloists.

After a varied return of the opening come the words 'Infirma nostri corporis' (To our bodies, weak and frail). The music now suggests suffering, doubt and pain.

Then a very important theme: 'Accende lumen sensibus' (Bring light to our senses) brings a musical motif that will be revealed in the second movement as a unifier of the whole symphony.

The climax of Mahler's huge working out of these themes is a double fugue in march rhythm, the children's choir entering with superb effect. The concluding 'Gloria' is a symphonic coda (tail-piece).

PART II: MAHLER AND GOETHE'S FAUST

The second part of *Faust* reflects on redemption through love. In the last scene Faust's soul is borne aloft by angels and granted salvation by the Virgin Mary as Mater Gloriosa (Mother in glory).

Mahler was just then preoccupied with love. He had married a much younger woman, and about the time of the Eighth Symphony, he went to Sigmund Freud for analysis of problems sexual and emotional. Goethe, too, had meditated on the nature of divine and human love over the course of a very long life, and Part II of Faust summarises his insights:

Love is the all-uplifting and all-redeeming power on Earth and in Heaven; and to man it is revealed in its most pure and perfect form through woman. Thus, in the transitory life on earth, it is only a symbol of its diviner being; the possibilities of love, which earth can never fulfil, become realities in the higher life which follows; the Spirit, which Woman interprets to us here, still draws us upwards as Gretchen draws the soul of Faust.

Mahler concludes his Eighth Symphony with a setting of the Mystical Chorus which ends *Faust*:

All things transitory
Are but parable;
Here insufficiency
Becomes fulfilment,
Here the indescribable
Is accomplished;
The ever-womanly
Leads us above.

Mahler dedicated the symphony to his wife Alma, and the music of the Mater Gloriosa is a passionate idealisation of her. 'You were always for me,' he wrote, 'the light and the inner point, raising my feelings to the infinite'

Adapted from a note by David Garrett © 2000/2023



Johann Wolfgang von Goethe (1749–1832) was a poet, novelist, playwright and scientist, as well as a politician and civil servant. He wrote influential plays and novels, and some of the greatest lyric poetry in German, but is above all remembered for *Faust*. Part I of this great verse drama, published in 1808, reflects the 'storm and stress' of Goethe's youth in its story of academic dissatisfaction (the pact with Mephistopheles) and seduction (Gretchen). Part II, completed just before his death, conveys his scientific interests and wisdom, often in obscure symbolism. Faust's pact with the devil is part of a restless seeking for knowledge and experience representative of Western man. Faust's activity, a result of the divine spark in man, brings his ultimate salvation.

PART I

VENI, CREATOR SPIRITUS

Hymn attributed to the Benedictine Abbot Rabanus Maurus (c.780–856) Text as set by Mahler

Veni, Creator Spiritus Mentes tuorum visita: Imple superna gratia Quae tu creasti pectora.

Qui Paraclitus diceris Donum Dei altissimi, Fons vivus, ignis, caritas, Et spiritalis unctio.

Infirma nostri corporis Firmans virtute perpeti. Accende lumen sensibus, Infunde amore cordibus.

Hostem repellas longius, Pacemque dones protinus: Ductore sic te praevio, Vitemus omne pessimum.

Tu septiformis munere Digitus paternae dexterae. Per te sciamus da Patrem, Noscamus [atque] Filium, Credamus Spiritum omni tempore.

Accende lumen sensibus...

Veni, Creator Spiritus, Qui Paraclitus diceris Donum Dei altissimi...

Da gratiarum munera, Da gaudiorum praemia. Dissolve litis vincula, Adstringe pacis foedera.

Gloria Patri Domino Natoque, qui a mortuis Surrexit, ac Paraclito In saeculorum saecula. Come, O Spirit of creation, Enter in the minds you made: Fill with overflowing grace The hearts Thou hast created.

Thou, whom we call Comforter
Thou gift to us from God on high,
Thou living source, thou fire, thou love
Thou benediction of the Spirit.

To our bodies, weak and frail, Give eternal strength and courage Kindle the light of our understanding And pour love into our hearts.

Drive the arch-foe further from us Grant us peace henceforth forever: And through Thee, our foremost leader, Let us avoid all evil.

Thou the gift, the sevenfold finger
Of the right hand of God the Father,
Through Thee let us know the Father,
Let us know the Son.

Let us believe in the Holy Ghost Let us believe forever more.

Kindle the light of our understanding...

Come, O Spirit of creation, Thou, whom we call Comforter Thou gift to us from God on high...

Grant us the gift of Thy graces
Grant us the anticipation of joys
Free us from the chains of strife
And bind us in the bonds of peace.

Glory be to God the Father, And to the Son, who from the dead Is risen; and to the Holy Ghost Forever and forever more.

PART II

THE FINAL SCENE OF GOETHE'S FAUST Part II. Act V. Scene 7

As abridged by Mahler

Mountain gorges, forest, rocks, desert. Holy anchorites scattered up the mountainside, dwelling among the clefts in the rock.

A long orchestral introduction paints the wild landscape where Goethe has set his "holy anchorites" - hermits like the desert fathers of the early Church. This is the scene for Faust's symbolic transformation.

CHORUS AND ECHO

Waldung, sie schwankt heran. Forest swavs. Felsen, sie lasten dran. Rocks press heavily, Wurzeln sie klammern an. Roots grip, Stamm dicht an Stamm hinan. Tree-trunk packs close to tree-trunk,

Woge nach Woge spritzt, Wave upon wave breaks, foaming, Höhle, die tiefste schütz. deepest cavern provides shelter. Löwen, sie schleichen stumm Lions, friendly disposed,

Freundlich um uns herum. pad silently round us -Ehren geweihten Ort, place sacred to honours, Heiligen Liebeshort Refuge sacred to love.

PATER ECSTATICUS

Soarina high and low

Glühendes Liebeband

This holy father sings of the ecstasies and agonies of love (which the Anchorites denied themselves). He soars up and down, because he is in an ecstatic state -

an out-of-body experience. Ewiger Wonnebrand, Eternal passion of delight,

Love's glowing bond,

Siedender Schmerz der Brust. seething agony of the breast, Schäumende Gotteslust. sparkling happiness divine. Pfeile, durchdringet mich, Arrows pierce me through,

Lanzen, bezwinget mich spears, subdue me, Keulen, zerschmettert mich, clubs, crush me quite, Blitze, durchwettert mich; lightning flash through me,

Dass ja das Nichtige that all things volatile should vanish without fail. Alles verflüchtige, Glänze der Dauerstern, that the everlasting star,

Ewiger Liebe Kern! nucleus of eternal love, may shine forth!

PATER PROFUNDUS

From the lower regions

A different view of the power of love, in a vision of forest, flood and stream.

Wie Felsenabgrund mir zu Füssen
Auf tiefem Abgrund lastend ruht,
Wie tausend Bäche strahlend fliessen
Zum grausen Sturz des Schaums der Flut
Wie strack, mit eig'nem, kräft'gen Triebe,
Der Stamm sich in die Lüfte trägt,
So ist es die allmächt'ge Liebe
Die alles bildet, alles hegt.

Ist um mich her ein wildes Brausen. Als wogte Wald und Felsengrund! Und doch stürzt, liebevoll im Sausen. Die Wasserfülle sich zum Schlund. Berufen gleich das Tal zu wässern; Der Blitz, der flammend niederschlug, Die Atmosphäre zu verbessern. Die Gift und Dunst im Busen trug: Sind Liebesboten! sie verkünden Was ewig schaffend umns umwallt, Mein Inn'res mög' es auch entzünden Wo sich der Geist, verworren, kalt, Verquält in stumpfer Sinne Schranken, Scharf angeschloss'nem Kettenschmerz. O Gott! beschwichtige die Gedanken, Erleuchte mein bedürftig Herz.

As the rocky precipice at my feet rests heavily in the deep abyss, as a thousand streams, sparkling, flow to the dread cataract of the foaming flood; as, straight upward, of its own powerful drive, the tree-trunk rears in the air, so it is almighty love that shapes all and cherishes all.

When around me wild tumult roars. as if forest and rocky bottom were in upheaval; and yet the mass of waters, loving in its bluster, hurls itself into the gorge summoned presently to water the valley, when the lightning flamed downwards, to purify the atmosphere, which carried in its bosom poison and fumes, these are harbingers of love, they proclaim that which ever seethes, creating, round us, Oh, might it kindle also my inmost being where my spirit, confused and cold, agonizes, imprisoned by a dulled brain fast locked in fetters of pain. O God, soothe my thoughts, enlighten my needful heart!

ANGELS

Soaring in the upper air, bearing Faust's immortal soul.

The Pater Profundus' plea for enlightenment is answered by angels, then blessed boys, uniting thematically the worlds of Goethe and of the hymn "Veni Creator Spiritus".

Gerettet ist das edle Glied Der Geisterwelt vom Bösen: Wer immer strebend sich bemüht

Den können wir erlösen.

Und hat an ihm die Liebe gar Von oben teilgenommen, Begegnet ihm die sel'ge Schar Mit herzlichem Willkommen

Saved is the noble member of the spirit world from evil;

that man who endeavours, ever striving,

him we have power to redeem.

And if, over and above love from on high

has taken its part,

the blessed host will encounter him

with heartfelt greeting.

BLESSED BOYS

With the Chorus of Angels, circling the highest peaks

Hände verschlinget euch Freudig zum Ringverein,

Regt euch und singet

Heil'ge Gefühle drein: Göttlich belehret Dürfte ihr vertrauen, Den ihr verehret

Werdet ihr schauen.

Hands, clasp hands joyfully

in the circle of union.

bestir yourself, and may your songs

add holy sentiments thereto.

Divinely instructed you may rest assured: He, whom you worship,

you will behold.

YOUNGER ANGELS

Jene Rosen, aus den Händen Liebend-heil'ger Büsserinnen, Halfen uns den Sieg gewinnen, Und das hohe Werk vollenden. Diesen Seelenschatz erbeuten. Böse wichen, als wir streuten Teufel flohen, als wir trafen Statt gewohnter Höllenstrafen Fühlten Liebesqual die Geister; Selbst der alte Satans-Meister War von spitzer Pein durchdrungen.

Jauchzet auf! Es is gelungen.

Those roses from the hands of loving-holy-women penitents, help us to achieve victory and fulfill the divine purpose, capture this soul treasure. Evil retreated as we strewed. devils fled as we pelted them. Instead of the accustomed punishments of

hell, the spirits experienced pangs of love: even the old master-Satan himself

was pierced by sharp pain.

Rejoice! It is fulfilled.

MORE PERFECT ANGELS

Uns bleibt ein Erdenrest Uns, zu tragen peinlich, Und wär'er von Asbest

With overlapping voices

Er ist nicht reinlich.

Wenn starke Geisteskraft

Die Elemente

An sich herangerafft,

Enter soloist

Kein Engel trennte Geeinte Zwienatur Der innigen beiden, Die ewige Liebe nur Vermag's zu Scheiden.

YOUNGER ANGELS

Ich spür soeben, Nebelnd um Felsenhöh

Ein Geisterleben.

Regend sich in der Näh.

Seliger Knaben

Seh'ich bewegte Schar Los von der Erde Druck,

Im Kreis gesellt, Die sich erlaben

Am neuen Lenz und Schmuck

Der obern Welt.

DOCTOR MARIANUS

Der Geist erhoben

In the highest, most pure cell of all

and she is seen for the first time, in glory as Mother of God. Hier ist die Aussicht frei.

Doctor Marianus is a teacher of the Church, dedicated, as his name indicates, to the cult of the Virgin Mary. This section culminates in an address to the Virgin,

Choir with mezzo-soprano solo

To us remains a residue of earth

painful for us to bear:

and though it were of asbestos made,

yet it is not clean.

When the great might of the spirit

has grappled fast

each element to itself,

no angel could divide the two joined natures,

of the deeply passionate pair the everlasting love alone

would be capable of dividing them.

I perceive at this moment, misty round the rocky heights a rousing of spirits

nearby.

I see a stirring host of blessed children,

free from the burden of earth,

in a circle joined,

who delight themselves

in the new springtime and embellishment

of the world above

Here the prospect's free,

the spirit elevated

YOUNGER ANGELS

Sei er zum Anbeginn, Steigendem Vollgewinn Diesen gesellt!

DOCTOR MARIANUS

Dort ziehen Frauen vorbei, Schwebend nach oben; Die Herrliche mitteninn, Im Sternenkranze, Die Himmelskönigin...

BLESSED BOYS

Freudig empfangen wir Diesen im Puppenstand; Also erlangen wir Englisches Unterpfand. Löset die Flokken los, Die ihn umgeben. Schon ist er schön und gross Von heiligem Leben.

DOCTOR MARIANUS

...Ich seh's am Glanze Höchste Herrscherin der Welt! Lasse mich im blauen Ausgespannten Himmelszelt Dein Geheimnis schauen!

Bill'ge, was des Mannes Brust Ernst und zart bewegt Und mit heil'ger Liebeslust Die entgegen trägt. Unbezwinglich under Mut, Wenn du hehr gebietest; Plötzlich mildert sich die Glut, Wenn du uns befriedest.

DOCTOR MARIANUS AND CHOIR

Jungfrau, rein im schönsten Sinne, Mutter, Ehren würdig, Uns erwählte Königin, Göttern ebenbürtig. Let him, at first, be joined with these till, ever increasing, finally attain the highest gain.

Women are passing there, soaring towards the heights; in the centre, the all-glorious one, in a coronet of stars, the Queen of heaven...

Joyfully we welcome him in his chrysalis condition; thus do we receive an angelic pledge.
Shake off the flakes that envelop him.
He is already tall and beautiful through the holy life.

...I perceive by the splendour, most exalted mistress of the world! In the blue outspread vault of heaven make me to behold thy mystery!

Accept that which moves the breast of man tenderly and gravely and which, with life's holy joy, he offers up to thee. Indomitable our courage, when thou, sublime, commandest; passions at once subside, when thou dost pacify us.

Virgin, pure in fairest thought, mother, worthy to be honoured, to us elected queen, equal to gods.

Mater Gloriosa soars into view

CHOIR

Dir, der Unberührbaren, Ist es nicht benommen, Dass die leicht Verführbaren Traulich zu dir kommen.

In die Schwachheit hingerafft Sind sie schwer zu retten: Wer zerreist aus eig'ner Kraft Der Gelüste Ketten? Wie entgleitet schnell der Fuss Schiefem, glattem Boden! To thee, virgin-unassailable, it is not denied that the easily-led-astray may confidently approach thee.

Carried away in frailty, they are difficult to save. Who, of his own strength, can quickly break the chains of appetite? How quickly does the foot slip upon a smooth sloping floor!

The focus now turns to women who lapsed from grace, like Gretchen in *Faust*, but who repented – the great sinners of Christian tradition: Mary Magdalen, the prostitute who anointed Christ's feet with oil; the Woman of Samaria, whose relationships were divined by Jesus at the well, where he told her "go, and sin no more"; and Mary of Egypt, a 5th-century penitent, actress and courtesan, who was converted at the Holy Sepulchre and fulfilled a vow to spend 40 years in the desert.

ONE OF THE PENITENT WOMEN, WITH CHORUS OF PENITENT WOMEN

Du schwebst zu Höhen Der ewigen Reiche, Vernimm das Flehen, Du Gnadenreiche! Du Ohnegleiche!

MAGNA PECCATRIX

Bei der Liebe, die den Füssen Deines gottverklärten Sohnes Tränen liess zum Balsam fliessen, Trotz des Pharisäer-Hohnes; Beim Gefässe, das so reichlich Tropfte Wohlgeruch hernieder, Bei den Lokken, die so weichlich Trockneten die heil'gen GliederThou dost soar to the heights of the eternal kingdom, accept our prayer, thou rich in mercy, thou, unparalleled!

Mary Magdalen (Luke 7:36)

By the love that on the feet of thy divinely transfigured Son let fall tears as balsam, despite the scorn of the Pharisees, by the vessel that so richly dropped sweet fragrance, by the tresses that so softly dried the holy limbs—

MULIER SAMARITANA

Bei dem Bronn zu dem schon weiland Abram liess die herde führen, Bei dem Eimer, der dem Heiland Kühl die Lippe durft' berühren; Bei der reinen reichen Quelle, Die nun dorther sich ergiesset, Überflüssig, ewig helle, Rings durch alle Welten fliesst—

MARIA ÆGYPTIACA

Bei dem hochgeweihten Orte Wo den Herrn man niederliess, Bei dem Arm der von der Pforte Warnend mich zurükke stiess; Bei der vierzigjähr'gen Busse Der ich treu in Wüsten blieb; Bei dem sel'gen Scheidegrusse Den im Sand ich niederschrieb—

ALL THREE

Die du grossen Sünderinnen Deine Nähe nicht verweigerst Und ein büssendes Gewinnen In die Ewigkeiten steigerst, Gönn auch dieser guten Seele, Die sich einmal nur vergessen, Die nicht ahnte, dass sie fehle Dein Verzeihen angemessen!

UNA POENITENTIUM

Drawing closer

Neige, neige,
Du Ohnegleiche,
Du Strahlenreiche,
Dein Antlitz gnädig meinem Glück!
Der früh Geliebte,
Nicht mehr Getrübte
Er kommt zurück

Samaritan Woman

By the well to which of old already
Abraham drove his flock,
by the water-pot which was suffered
to touch, refreshing, the Saviour's lips,
by the pure rich spring which,
spilling over, eternally clear.
pours from thence,
flows around about through all the world—

Mary of Egypt (Acta Sanctorum)

By the sublime and holy place where they laid Our Lord, by the arms that, from the gate, warning, thrust me back, by the 40-year long repentance I faithfully adhered to in the desert. By the sacred farewell I wrote in the sand—

Thou who dost not deny thy presence to penitent women who have greatly sinned, and raise to eternity the victory gained by repentance, grant also to this good soul, who fell but once, not suspecting that he erred, thy just pardon!

One of the Pentitent Women, formerly named Gretchen

Incline, incline thy countenance graciously, thou unparalleled, thou richly-radiant, upon my happiness. the love of long ago, now free from stain, is returning.

THE BLESSED BOYS

Circling near

Er überwächst uns schon An mächtgen Gliedern, Wird treuer Pflege Lohn Reichlich erwidern. Wir wurden früh entfernt Von Lebechören; Doch dieser hat gelernt, Er wird uns lehren. He outstrips us already on mighty limbs, he will richly requite the reward of faithful care. We were early snatched from this choir of life; but this man has learnt, he will teach us.

UNA POENITENTIUM

Vom edlen Geisterchor umgeben, Wird sich der Neue kaum gewahr, Er ahnet kaum das frische Leben, So gleicht er schon der heil'gen Schar.

Sieh, wie er jedem Erdenbande Der alten Hülle sich entrafft, Und aus ätherischem Gewande Hervortritt erste Jugendkraft. Vergönne mir ihn zu belehren, Noch blendet ihn der neue Tag! Encircled by the noble choir of spirits the newly-arrived is scarcely conscious of himself, hardly conscious of the new life, so much does he resemble the sacred host already.

See how he divests himself of every earthly bond of his erstwhile husk.

And, from ethereal raiment, steps forth in the first flush of youth!

Let me be his tutor, the new day dazzles him still.

MATER GLORIOSA

The Mater Gloriosa sings, making the final plea.

Komm! Hebe dich zu höhern Sphären! Wenn er dich ahnet, folgt er nach. Come! Raise yourself to the supreme spheres! When he apprehends you, he will follow after

MYSTICAL CHOIR

Komm! Komm!

Come! Come!

DOCTOR MARIANUS

Prostrate, adoring. The Chorus repeat his words

Doctor Marianus urges all penitents to look up to the Redeemer's gaze, and the mystic chorus echoes his words, then sings of the Eternal Feminine, drawing humankind towards heaven.

Blicket auf zum Retterblick, Alle reuig Zarten, Euch zu sel'gem Glück Dankend umzuarten! Werde jeder bess're Sinn Dir zum Dienst erbötig; Jungfrau, Mutter, Königin,

Look up, up to the Redeemer's gaze, all creatures frail and contrite that you may gratefully be translated to blissful fortune.

May every better impulse be ready at your service; virgin, mother, queen, goddess, be ever gracious!

CHORUS MYSTICUS

Gottin, bleibe gnädig!

Alles Vergängliche Ist nur ein Gleichnis; Das Unzulängliche, Hier wirds Ereignis; Das Unbeschreibliche Hier ist's getan; Das Ewig-Weibliche Zieht uns hinan.

All things transitory are but parable; here insufficiency becomes fulfillment, here the indescribable is accomplished; the ever-womanly draws us heavenward.

English rendering by Friedel Becker and Peggie Cochrane. Reproduced by kind permission of Universal Music Australia.

Commentary by David Garrett





About the Artists

Brett Weymark conductor

One of Australia's foremost choral conductors, Brett Weymark OAM is celebrating his 20th season with Sydney Philharmonia Choirs. Appointed Artistic and Music Director in 2003, he has conducted the Choirs throughout Australia as well as internationally. He has also conducted the Sydney. Adelaide. Queensland, West Australian and Tasmanian symphony orchestras, Orchestra of the Antipodes, Sydney Youth Orchestra, New Zealand Symphony Orchestra and Hong Kong Philharmonic, as well as productions for WAAPA, Pacific Opera and OzOpera, and he has performed with Opera Australia, Pinchgut Opera, Australian Chamber Orchestra, The Song Company and Musica Viva.

He studied singing and conducting at the University of Sydney and the Sydney Conservatorium of Music, continuing his conducting studies with Simon Halsey, Vance George, Daniel Barenboim and John Eliot Gardiner, amongst others.

His repertoire at SPC has included Bach's Passions and Christmas Oratorio, the Mozart, Verdi, Duruflé and Fauré requiems, and Orff's Carmina Burana. He champions Australian composers, and has premiered works by Matthew Hindson, Elena Kats-Chernin, John Peterson, Daniel Walker, Rosalind Page, Peter Sculthorpe, Andrew Schultz and Ross Edwards. In 2011 he premiered his own work Brighton to Bondi with the Festival Chorus. He has also conducted musical theatre programs including Bernstein's Candide, which won



multiple BroadwayWorld Sydney awards. Under his direction, SPC received a Helpmann Award for *Oedipus Rex* and *Symphony of Psalms*, directed by Peter Sellars, and was nominated for a Limelight Award for Purcell's *King Arthur*.

He was chorus master for the Adelaide Festival productions of *Saul* (2017), *Hamlet* (2018) and *Requiem* (2020), and he has prepared choirs for Charles Mackerras, Zubin Mehta, Edo de Waart, Vladimir Ashkenazy and Simon Rattle. He has recorded for the ABC and conducted film scores for *Happy Feet, Mad Max Fury Road* and *Australia*.

Recent conducting highlights include Sweeney Todd (West Australian Opera), Jandamarra by Paul Stanhope and Steve Hawke (SSO), Michael Tippett's A Child Of Our Time (Adelaide Festival) and Carousel (State Opera South Australia).

In 2001 he was awarded an Australian Centenary Medal and in 2021 the Medal of the Order of Australia.

Brett Weymark is passionate about singing and the role music plays in both the wellbeing of individuals and the health and vitality of a community's culture. He believes music can transform lives and should be accessible to all.

In 2023, Brett Weymark celebrates 20 years as Artistic and Music Director of Sydney Philharmonia Choirs. The 2023 season reflects highlights of his distinguished career and the strengths of the choirs he leads.



Anna-Louise Cole soprano

Last year, Anna-Louise Cole made a stunning role debut as Turandot with Opera Australia at the Sydney Opera House, thrilling critics and audiences alike. Other appearances for Opera Australia have included the title role in *Aida* (Griffith Opera on the Beach) and Crobyle in *Thaïs*. She also sang Gerhilde (*Die Walküre*) and Third Norn (*Götterdämmerung*) in OA's 2016 *Ring* cycle, receiving a 2017 Green Room Award nomination for Best Female in a Supporting Role.

In 2022, she appeared as Chrysothemis in *Elektra* for Victorian Opera and as Elsa in *Lohengrin* in Bologna (her European debut). Engagements this season include Brünnhilde in *Der Ring des Nibelungen* and Venus in *Tannhäuser in Concert* (OA); Lady Macbeth in Verdi's *Macbeth* (Opera Queensland); and Mahler's Symphony No.2 in Melbourne.

Her roles with Australia's state and local opera companies also include Tosca, First Lady in *Die Zauberflöte* and the Messenger of Peace in *Rienzi*. Concert highlights have included Rossini's Stabat Mater, Mozart's Mass in C minor, Wagner's *Wesendonck Lieder* and Berg's *Seven Early Songs*.

Anna-Louise Cole holds degrees in German and Music Performance from the University of Melbourne. She has also studied at the Kunst Universität in Graz, Austria and the University of Freiburg.



Maija Kovalevska soprano

Maija Kovalevska is a Latvian soprano who studied for many years under Mirella Freni. Most recently, she has sung Mimì (*La bohème*) in Sydney, Melbourne and for Semperoper Dresden; Maddalena (*Andrea Chénier*) and the title role in *Tosca* for the Sigulda Festival; Verdi's Requiem in London, Melbourne and for Sydney Philharmonia Choirs; and Mahler's Fourth Symphony in Canada. Other recent appearances include Alice Ford in *Falstaff* at Hamburg State Opera and Beethoven's Ninth Symphony for the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra.

She made her Metropolitan Opera debut as Mimì, later returning as Euridice in Gluck's Orfeo ed Euridice; her Wiener Staatsoper debut was as Tatyana in Eugene Onegin, followed by appearances as Mimi. Micaela in Carmen, the Countess in Le nozze di Figaro, Violetta in La traviata and Amelia in Simon Boccanegra. She has sung Micaela and Mimì for the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden and Liù (in a new production of *Turandot*) at La Scala Milan, as well as Tchaikovsky's Iolanta for Semperoper Dresden, and her performance as Teresa in Benvenuto Cellini at the Salzburg Festival was filmed for commercial release. In December she will sing Gutrune in Opera Australia's production of Der Ring des Nibelungen.





Celeste Lazarenko soprano

A graduate of both the Guildhall School in London and the Sydney Conservatorium Opera School, Celeste Lazarenko has appeared with English National Opera, Opera North, Opéra Angers-Nantes, Opera Australia, Victorian Opera, Pinchgut Opera and Sydney Chamber Opera. She has received many prizes and awards, in Australia and abroad, and was a finalist in the Kathleen Ferrier Competition in London.

In 2023 her engagements include Donna Anna (*Don Giovanni*) for Opera Australia, Ilia (*Idomeneo*) for Victorian Opera and *La Voix* humaine for Sydney Chamber Opera.

In Australia, her roles have included the title role in *The Cunning Little Vixen* for Victorian Opera, Female Chorus in *The Rape of Lucretia* for Sydney Chamber Opera, and Télaïre (Rameau's *Castor et Pollux*), Medea (Cavalli's *Giasone*), and Leonore (André Grétry's *L'Amant jaloux*) for Pinchgut Opera. In addition to Donna Anna, her work with Opera Australia includes Pamina and Second Lady in *The Magic Flute*, Susanna in *The Marriage of Figaro* on tour, Sylviane in *The Merry Widow*, Kate Pinkerton in *Madama Butterfly*, and the Fiji Woman in *Whiteley* (Kats-Chernin).

On the concert platform, she has appeared with the Queensland, Sydney and New Zealand symphony orchestras, Australian Haydn Ensemble, Sydney University Graduate Choir, and Sydney Philharmonia Choirs, most recently as the Israelite Woman and Dalila in Handel's *Samson*.

Sian Sharp mezzo-soprano

Sian Sharp joined Opera Australia as a member of the Moffatt Oxenbould Young Artist Program following her time as a Developing Artist with Opera Queensland. She has since sung many of the major mezzosoprano roles for the company, including the title role and Mercédès in Carmen. Amneris (Aida), Marchesa Melibea (Il viaggio a Reims), La Belle Dulcinée (Don Quichotte), Waltraute and Siegrune (Ring cycle), Olga (Eugene Onegin), Suzuki (Madama Butterfly), Emilia (Otello), Federica (Luisa Miller), Dorabella (Così fan tutte), Rosina (The Barber of Seville), Arsace (Partenope), Second Lady (Die Zauberflöte), Marcellina (The Marriage of Figaro), Annio (La clemenza di Tito), Cherubino (Le nozze di Figaro), Hansel (Hansel and Gretel). Stéphano (Romeo et Juliette), Nancy (Albert Herring), Hermia (A Midsummer Night's Dream), Inez (Il trovatore), Lola (Cavalleria rusticana), Kitchen Boy (Rusalka) and the Page (Salome).

This year she will also sing Mrs Alexander (Satyagraha) and the Muse (The Tales of Hoffmann), and return as Giovanna and Maddalena (Rigoletto).

On the concert platform she has performed with the Queensland Symphony Orchestra (Messiah), the Sydney Symphony Orchestra (Mendelssohn's A Midsummer Night's Dream) and Melbourne Symphony Orchestra (Mary, The Flying Dutchman).

For Sydney Philharmonia Choirs she has sung Bach's St John Passion, Elijah and The Dream of Gerontius.



Deborah Humble mezzo-soprano

Mezzo-soprano Deborah Humble is one of Australia's most successful international artists. As a principal with Hamburg State Opera, she sang Zenobia (*Radamisto*), Page (*Salome*), Bradamante (*Alcina*), Olga (*Eugene Onegin*), Hänsel (*Hänsel und Gretel*) and Erda and Waltraute in *Der Ring des Nibelungen*.

Her international engagements include appearances with the Edinburgh Festival, Festival d'Aix-en-Provence, Salzburg Easter Festival, Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra, Singapore Lyric Opera, Seattle Symphony, Auckland Philharmonia Orchestra, Stuttgart Philharmonic, Hamburg Philharmonic and the Théâtre du Châtelet in Paris – performing works as diverse as Handel's *Messiah* and Verdi's Requiem.

Most recently, she has appeared in Strauss's Elektra and Honeager's Jeanne d'Arc au bûcher in Hamburg; Das Rheingold, Siegfried and Beethoven's Ninth Symphony in Hong Kong; Siegfried in Boston; Mahler's Eighth Symphony in Singapore; Tristan und Isolde in Mexico City; Der fliegende Holländer in Lille; Peter Grimes for the Sydney Symphony Orchestra; and Gloria Bruni's Symphony No.1 (Ringparabel) in Minsk. Last year, she sang Clytemnestra in *Elektra* for Victorian Opera and appeared as a soloist with the Sydney, Queensland and New Zealand symphony orchestras. This year, she sings Fricka and Waltraute in Der Ring des Nibelungen (Opera Australia) and Clairon in Capriccio (Victorian Opera). Last month she appeared for Sydney Philharmonia Choirs in Verdi's Requiem.



Diego Torre tenor

Born in Mexico City, Diego Torre was a Domingo-Thornton Young Artist at Los Angeles Opera, where he made his company debut as Don José in performances of *Carmen*. A leading tenor at Opera Australia for many years, his most celebrated roles include Radames (*Aida*), Turiddu (*Cavalleria rusticana*), Canio (*Pagliacci*), Calaf (*Turandot*), Cavaradossi (*Tosca*), Pinkerton (*Madama Butterfly*), Edgardo (*Lucia di Lammermoor*), Rodolfo (*La bohème*), Gustavus (*Un ballo in maschera*), the Duke (*Rigoletto*), Rodolfo (*Luisa Miller*), Gabriele Adorno (*Simon Boccanegra*), and the title role in *Don Carlo*.

For Opera Australia in 2021 and 2022, he sang Cavaradossi, Don José (*Carmen*), Foresto (*Attila*), Faust (*Mefistofele*), Eléazar (*La Juive*) and the title role in *Ernani*; he also appeared as soloist with the Queensland Symphony Orchestra. In 2023, he returns to OA as Radames and Pinkerton.

Recent international engagements have included Dick Johnson (*La fanciulla del West*) in Mexico City, Canio for Grand Théâtre de Genève, and Calaf and Manrico (*Il trovatore*) for Teatro Regio di Torino. He sang Calaf in Oslo, Cavaradossi in China and Saarbrücken, Corrado (*Il corsaro*) in Parma, and Turiddu, Canio and Cavaradossi in Genoa.

His most recent appearance for Sydney Philharmonia Choirs was in May, singing Verdi's Requiem.



Michael Honeyman baritone

Michael Honeyman began his career singing lyric tenor roles, but since his role debut as Amonasro (Aida), he has gained a reputation as a specialist in the dramatic baritone roles of Verdi and Puccini. This year he returns to Handa Opera on Sydney Harbour as Sharpless (Madama Butterfly) and to Opera Australia as Amonasro, and he will appear in recital for Opera Queensland.

With Opera Australia he has also sung the title roles of King Roger (Green Room Award and Helpmann Award nomination), Wozzeck (Helpmann Award) and Simon Boccaneara. Other roles with OA include Miller (Luisa Miller), Escamillo (Carmen), Ford (Falstaff), Di Luna (II trovatore), Donner (Das Rheingold), Ortel (Die Meistersigner von Nürnberg), Amfortas (Parsifal), and Giorgio Germont (La Traviata). He has also appeared as Ned Keene (Peter Grimes) for both the Sydney Symphony Orchestra and the Brisbane Festival, featured in The Sopranos (Opera Queensland), and sung leading roles with West Australian Opera and State Opera South Australia.

Equally at home on the concert platform, his concert repertoire includes *Elijah*, the Dvořák and Mozart requiems, Mozart's Mass in C Minor, Handel's *Messiah*, Rachmaninoff's Vespers and Beethoven's Ninth Symphony. He has also sung in recitals for ArtSong Perth and ABC Classic.

Michael Honeyman is a graduate of both the Australian National University and the Australian Opera Studio Perth.



Christopher Richardson bass-baritone

Christopher Richardson is a graduate of the Tasmanian Conservatorium of Music, and the recipient of the Royal Melbourne Philharmonic Aria Award and the Frances MacEachron Award at the Oratorio Society of New York's Solo Competition at Carnegie Hall.

He has appeared with Pinchgut Opera, Opera Queensland, Handel in the Theatre, Canberra, Auckland Philharmonia Orchestra, Sydney Philharmonia Choirs, Perth Symphonic Chorus, Royal Melbourne Philharmonic Society, Festival of Voices Hobart, Canberra Choral Society, the Allegri Ensemble, Hobart, and the Melbourne, Sydney, Queensland and Tasmanian symphony orchestras.

His most recent performances include Brahms's A German Requiem as guest soloist with The Song Company, Beethoven's Ninth Symphony with the Adelaide Symphony Orchestra, and Messiah at St Andrew's Cathedral, Sydney and with the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra conducted by Andrew Davis. For Sydney Philharmonia Choirs, he sang Haydn's Nelson Mass and Handel's Coronation Anthems in 2022 and Handel's Samson in April.

He has also been invited to appear in The Enchanted Island (10 Days on the Island Festival, Tasmania), The Genius of J.S. Bach (Melbourne Recital Centre); Beethoven's Mass in C (Victoria Chorale), and Fauré's Requiem (Perth Symphonic Chorus). He features on the CD of Calvin Bowman songs, *Real and Right and True*.

ChorusOz 2023

Brett Weymark Artistic and Music Director
Elizabeth Scott Associate Music Director
Tim Cunniffe Assistant Chorus Master and Principal Rehearsal Pianist
Claire Howard Race, Stephen Walter Rehearsal Pianists

SOPRANOS

Gillian Akers Fiona Allen-Ankins Anne Arcus Sara Armbrecht Evelvn Arnold Cecile Atkins Rosemary Atkinson Helen Avlett Janet Bagnall Carmel Baker Carol Barelli Diane Barnetson Kate Bartlett Janet Bassett-Smith Barbara Bell Ines Benavente Polly Bernard Suzanne Biddles Anne Birt Renee Bittoun Helen Black Anne Blake Judith Blavden Belinda Blekemore Anna Boerner Janne Bonnett Chickey Bray Deborah Brun Flora Buckley Kirsten Busby Angela Campbell Kathy Campbell Jenny Candy Raechel Carroll Carolyn Carter Jane Carthev Kathy Caruana Kate Chen Lucy Chester-Crowe Bec Chou Josephine Chow Trudy Collinson Kay Cooper Rosemary Cooper Anne Cosentino Helen Cosgrove Patricia Cotter

Beverly Coulter Nathalie Crane Narelle Ctercteko Libby Day Margaret De Campo Silvia de Poe Diestel Miriiana De Vries Robbe Alexis Dean Rose Dee Briaid DeNeefe Roselvn Dixon Angela Dixon Jennifer Dobbie Geraldine Doogue Yina Duan Rumi Dunlap Jeannette Durick JJ Edmondson Megan Fllis Glenda Emslie Deborah Encel Avla Erken Pauline Evans Joanna Fan Stephanie Fernando Rebecca Fitzpatrick Linda Foulsham Jane Frv Angela Gafen Ros Garrity Sheridan Gaudry Jehane Ghabrial Maureen Glancy Amanda Goh Marilyn Gosling Lynette Graham Sally Grice Mary Grieve Patricia Hale Jean Hamilton Helen Hannaford Bethany Hardi Pamela Hargreaves Ping He Heidi Hereth Lana-anne Herodes Linden Hilgendorf

Ruth HillNoble Rebecca Hocking Lilian Hong Gav Hosie Barbara Howarth June Howell Patricia Howes Yameng Hu Shar Hughes Jillian Hulme Jennifer Irvine Pamela Jangor Hermine Jessurun Mara Jones Marian Jones Kvm Jones Imogene Jones Martie Juszka Heather Karmel Sally Kehoe Rachel Kelly Anne Keogh Yunjung Kim Catherine Kim Margaret Klecko Rosemary Knight Nadia Koh Lilly Krienbuhl Kathy Kruger Marharyta Kuian Elke Lackner Susan Laina Merle Lamb Justine Lancaster Meredith Lane Robyn Laurens Alexandra Law Elizabeth Lee Grace Lee Jessica Lee Judy Lee Sally Lee Stella Lee Lorrae Lemond Yvette Leonard Helen Levett Vivian Lewin Anna Li

Christine Lindsay Laura Llovd Jones Penny Lloyd Jones Carolyn Lowry Patricia Lowry Amy Lun Kerry Matthey Sue McBeth Sue McCarthy Janette McDonnell Sarah McGlone Catherine McGrath Margaret McIntosh Narelle McKenzie Susan McNatty Raphaela Mazzone Anne Michell Fiona Millard Judith Miller Jane Miller Jacqueline Milne Ludmilla Milo Koren Mitchell Sandy Modra Elizabeth Moore Flaine Moore Anne Morphett Alison Morris Mary Mortimer Sarah Muetterlein Cassandra Muir Jov Nason Elaine Na Jane Nieminska Kathleen Oaklev Elizabeth Ann O'Donovan Maria O'Learv Rosemary Olson Rebecca O'mara Jennie Orchard Keegan O'Toole Nathalie O'Toole Chris Pemberton Anna Pender Gill Pennington Margaret Phipps Marisa Pongan

Fran Ponsonby Christine Rigg Georgia Rivers Ruth Rodell Danielle Rosenfeld-Lovell Naomi Roseth Helen Roxburah Janet Russell Robyn Saunders Kath Selkirk Julie Seraienko Halia Silins Sue Simon Katherine Siviena Julia Smailes Fmi So Bettina Söderbaum Lyndall Soper Margaret Spillane Patricia Springborg Margaret Stanley Robvn Stevens Elizabeth Stewart Josephine Stirna **Doris Stokes** Kate Sugars Flizabeth Swaine Jula Szuster Anne Tanner Margaret Tarrant Mary Taylor Susan Thomas **Dawn Torrens** Cherry Tunnock Patricia Tyler Frances Underwood Karen Van Beelen Kaajri Vaughan Stephanie Wainberg Sarah Walsh Rita Warleigh Sara Watts Sarah Wheeldon Sarah Wielgosz Elizabeth Wilkie Jacqueline Wilkins Rosemary Williams Margaret Wilson Liz Wilson Cecilia Wong

Caroline Woolias Patricia Wright Leigh Wright Olivia Wroth Gabriella Young Angeline Zaghloul Larissa Zavialov

ALTOS

Sheena Adamson Marie Aitken Leonie Aitken Janet Allen Cathryn Amey Joanna Andrew Lvn Baker Tanima Baneriee Megan Barrett-Lennard Wilma Basson Marsha Beck Mary Bennett Lillian Bennetts Caroline Bessemer Libbie Best Jackie Blackledge Penelope Blackwell Robyn Blainey Elizabeth Blvth Anne Bourke Mary Boyd Turner Wendy Bright Anne Brown Sally Brown Donna Brown Susan Brumby Yvonne Buckley Mary Buckley Robyn Burgess Ursula Burgoyne Marjorie Cardwell Geraldine Carlin Riana Chakravarti Jisun Chang Bronwen Channon Maria Chappell Elaine Charker Joyce Cheam Gladys Chee Grace Chen **Deborah Chesney**

Kate Christiansen Liliana Ciobanu Tina Claridae Terri Clark **Emily Clay** Victoria Clay Elizabeth Clement Emma Clinton Kate Clowes Jill Coberaer Michele Connell Marilyn Connelly Juleigh Cook John Cooper Patricia Corev Elizabeth Corson Kate Coulman Christine Craddock Catherine Cresswell Maggie Cripps June Cunningham Louise Cuschieri Marie Anne Daniels Katrina Darnbrough Claire Deakin Amanda Dean Thea den Hollander Linda Dewater Kristine Diana Dino-Villegas Jennifer Dunlop Catherine Dunn Lynette Dwyer Gillian Eastgate Gail Edinborough Megan Elliott Marjory Ellsmore Monica Emmett Judith Evans Heather Evans Pam Ezzy Jessica Farrell Margaret Farren-Price Helen Ferry Bernadette Fitzgerald Susanna Fleck Christine Forster Katie French Mely Galacio Susan Gandy

Bunny Gardiner-Hill Danielle Gardner Christine Gascovne Louise Genge Sybbi Georgiou Cindy Geyer Pamela Gilbert Robvn Gilbert Jandy Godfrey Genevieve Godwin Myfanwy Goggin Jan Gooding Jepke Goudsmit Christine Grant Sandra Grav Jeannie Grav Jane Greaves Virginia Greene Lucy Greene Jill Greenhalah Qirong Guo Jenny Haag Judith Hadley Revna Hadlev Christina Hall Siobhan Hannigan Marjolijn Haraghey Therese Harding Sue Harris Bronwyn Hartwig Bernie Heard Terrie Heath Judy Heath Rachael Henry Anne Heritage Glenda Hewitt Cecilia Hannah Hibbert Ruth Hills Marie-Anne Hockings Margaret Hofman Suzanne Hume Pamela Humphreys Anne-Marie Hutchinson Christy Ip Vanessa Jacob **Betty Jacobs** Elizabeth James Christine James Melinda Jefferson Pamela Jeffrey

Anne Johnston Alice Jones Fiona Joneshart Tracey Jordan Kate Kaszonvi Colleen Keating Michelle Keenan Sheenagh Kelley Paula Kelly Alison Kent Marian Kernahan Caroline Kerridge Lesley Kind Pamela King Lisa Kirby Rhondda Klein Sara Klug Marina Korneeva Helena Kujansuu Robvn Lakos Gillian Lamberti Rose Lane Astrid Lane Debra Langford Christie Le Gov Gillian Lee Alex Leemann Floise Leemann Brenda Lesueur Suiwah Leuna Annabelle Lewis Ann Linsten Paula Llull-Llobera Rosemary Long Rebecca Lovelock Lenny Ann Low Julie Lulham Barbara Lyle Mary McArthur Antonia McCafferty Jan McCreary Clare McDonogh Melanie McGrane Nicky McKibben Madi Maclean Prue McLennan Rhondda McMurray Elizabeth Jane McNeil Barbara McNeill Tina McVeigh

Rachel Maiden Robvn Main Silvia Manzanero Joan Martin Clare Martin Mary Martin Hannah Mason Phillipa Matheson Jessica Medd Linda Mercer Louise Merrington Eva Millares Frances Miller Lvn Mills Ruth Mitchell Amita Monterola Liz Moore Carolyn Morcom Keira Moriarty **Eve Morris** Penelope Morris Clare Morton Fiona Morton Janet Moull Karlene Munday Eugenia Munro Gabriele Munro Chizuru Maruvama Lluisa Murray Gemma Murray Tracev Mythen Manisha Narasimhan Valerie Neller Wendy Na Heather Nichols Suzanne Nikoletti Rininta Nugroho Anne O'Regan Lesley O'Dowd Tiffany O'Neill Heather Ogilvie Emily Ong Margaret Patterson Beverley Payne Kate Pearl Wendy Pearson Fiona Peden Karen Pedley Mary Petkovic

Sally Pierce

Catherine Pilko Susan Pina Kee Liz Porter Sheryl Ann Pulling Marilvn Ramage Rosemary Rayfuse Teresa Rede Kate Reid Anne Renard Kathrvn Revnolds Robyn Reynolds Caroline Rhind Jo Rhodes Mary Ridgway Vicki Ritchie **Kaylene Roberts** Natalia Roorda Lvnne Ruicens Suzie Ruse Rose Rvan Amanda Ryan Joanne Rynja Emilia Saez Lourdes St George Mary Sambell Kristin Sanders Felicity Saunders Calista Saw Jennifer Schofield Lvnne Sell Sophie Sena Hpa Maite Serra Christine Shale Meg Shaw **Anabel Sheen** Jennifer Shepherd Anne Sherriff Yuko Shimizu Susanne Silver Katrina Simon Jennifer Slatver Alysoun Smalley Ann Smith Megan Solomon Inge Southcott Genevieve Spalding Bernadette Spencer Cathy Spitteler Carolyn Syme Hiroko Takaobushi

Birait Tauber Jean Taylor Elspeth Templeman Laura Tingle Norma Tovev Kenna Tso Heather Turner Therese Underwood Unmani Unmani Virginia Vaga Lawrence Phoenix Van Dyke Helen Vastenhoud Michelle Vaughan Frica Venter Anthea Vescio Renate Wagner Sherry Wang **Beatrice Warburton** Annemiek Waters Moira Westmore Elizabeth Wetherell Annabel Wheeler Nell White Suzanne Whyte Judy Williams Anne Williams Sarah Williams Eileen Williamson Louise Wilson Amanda Wilson Pamela Windsor Susan Wittenoom Sybil Wong Rosemary Wong Enrica Wong Marianna Wong Chrys Woodyard Heather Woollen Nikki Woolley Evana Wright Cheryl Wright Roswitha Wulff Jiajia Xu Noriko Yamanaka Nola Zentilomo Ann Zubrick

TENORS

Julie Bakalor Russel Barnes Robert Barrett-Lennard Andrew Birt Ron Blackwell Monika Boiarski Bill Brennan-Jones Jane Brooks Peter Campbell Jacquelin Capell Kevin Chan Chris Chinnock **David Collings Daniel Comarmond** Darrall Cutting Jennifer Donovan Brendan Edgeworth Elizabeth

Etherinaton Barbara Filter Kate Foot Steven Frigo Mary Garland Anthony Green Garry Harris Oliver Harris Alan Harvey Ezra Hersch Xintona Hu Alan Ivorv Edwin Jiana Peri Kauwhata Murray Keir Paul Kennedy Ju Kim Avse Kiran Michael Langford L Lee Levett-Olson Robert Lewin Alex Lin Jov Linton Paul Lorraine Elin Melgaard Jeffrey Mellefont Joseph Micali

Helen Moore

Geraldine Moore

Marianne Mulcahy

Simon Nao Joyleen Ohazy Margaret Olive Rob Partridge Christinne Patton Judith Randall Alison Robertson Esther Roorda Mieke Roper Tony Roscioli Adrian Sheen Mike Shenouda Gareth Taylor Geoff Thompson Linda Thompson Denis Tracev Junia Vaz de Melo Jo Watkins Philip Watkins George Watkins Jacob Wielgosz Carola Wittekind Isaac Wong Kenii Yamashita Chana Wen Yana Andrea Zocco

BASSES

John Aitken Stuart Anderson David Angell Jock Baird Stephen Barnett Derrick Beech Jonathan Billington Oliver Birke Peter Brack Ken Brown Michael Browne Nick Bulleid Chris Burrell **Ewen Cameron Barry Campton** Bruno Cassal Ric Caster Anthony Cheshire Russell Conway John Cooper Michael Coughlan Paul Couvret

Grea Cresp Lindsay Cutler Paul Degeling Donald Denoon Leo Dent James Devenish Andrew Diemal Bill Dowslev Michael Eadie Jenny Edwards Roderick Enriquez Scott Etherington David Ford Jesse Fraser Jim Friedhofer Jet Galacio Graham Georgeson Ian Graham Robert Groves Paul Hammond Brad Hilton Lindsay Hodda Peter Hoga Andrew Howell David Jeffrey Grea John Ainslie Just Timothy Kave Adrian Keenan Seema Khanna Daniel Khona Terence Kwan Giordano Laguna Quentin Lamour Clive Lane Bruce Lane Lincoln Law Ben Leona Richard Lewis Tim Linton Johann Loibl David McDonald Steven McKav Alexander Maltas Tim Miles Richard Millard Chris Moore Sam Morrell David Morris Scot Morris

Andrew Moschou Brian Mulhall Luke Murtagh Takuhiro Nakamura Jeremy Nash Colin Nicholson Craia Nudelman Kelvin Olive Lionell Pack Alex Paterson Edward Phillips Michael Phillips Timothy Readman David Rendell David Ross Russell Ross Michael Rvan Peter Scally Horst Joachim Schirra William Sewell David Shields James Smith John Smith Enrico Sondalini James Tait Pete Pakapat Thipayaprapai Chris Tinnev Mario Venturelli Luke Visser Timothy Ward Ben Waters Michael Whitby Tony White Paul Whymper-Williams **Howard Wiggins** Terence Williams Alastair Wilson Phillip Woods Don Woollen Denis Wright Steven Yu Zheming Zhang

Children's Chorus

Neave Bailey Vedhavalli Balamurugan* Kylie Batterham Chan* Jaylise Beale Andy Bestel* Josephine Bradfield* Arianna Brini* Samantha Browne* Grace Chen Alyse Chong Valerie Chung Saskia Clark Luca Del Monaco Eleanor Donovan* Abigail Douglas* Charlotte Doyle Sophie Fabiansson

Alisa-Jean Fifita* Selena Gao Sofia Garcia* **Emily Gardner** Camille Gill* Yilin (Ina) Guo Grace Hardy* Emily Harris* **Fdie Hartas*** Ashia He* Ava Holmes* Laura Hou Isabella Hutchinson Sahana Jain Yuhansa Jayakody Tinya Jiang Noa Keppie* River Kim* Vanessa Kwok

Imogen Lam Cindv Li Grace Li Margaret Li* Jessica Liu Yolandy Lu Caspian (April) McI eod Lucinda Man* Sophie Miller Freya Nylund* Jemima Ong Sylvie Reynolds* Reia Sano* Caitlyn Saurajen Katherine Schroder Kumari Selkirk De-Zilva Mika Shapley*

Eilidh Sheaff* Abigail Smyth* Ava Tan Rachel Theresia Grace Wang Harriet Waters Ruby Wheeler* Amelia Whelan Liv Wilson* Charlyne Wong Stephanie Wong Roger Xue* Hayley Yap Julia Zaitsev* Shirley Zhana Michelle Zhao Eleanor Zhu



THE. SYDNEY YOUTH ORCHESTRA





Established in 1973 by Peter Seymour, The Sydney Youth Orchestra has evolved into a vital catalyst for fostering professional careers in music and the arts industry. The SYO is the premier ensemble of SYO, a not-for-profit charity committed to providing young musicians with opportunities to connect, create and cultivate a vibrant musical community. As SYO celebrates its 50th anniversary this year, it proudly continues its mission of nurturing talent and fostering lasting connections within the orchestral realm.

^{*} Members of the NSW Public Schools Singers, The Arts Unit, NSW Department of Education

The Sydney Youth Orchestra

With members of Sydney Philharmonia Orchestra

Aija Draguns Create NSW Conducting Fellow

James Pensini SYO Head of Orchestral Training and Community Engagement

Nick Munro SYO Head of Operations

Naomi Lennox SYO Orchestral Operations Coordinator

FIRST VIOLINS

Fiona Ziegler*
Concertmaster
Surai Nagarai

Heather Burnley*†
Klara Decker-Stewart
Caitriona Fox

Rebecca Irwin* Sophia Juarez Joshua Kok

Marcus Michelsen*† Ethan Powell

Sam Silva Nurhan Solbudak

SECOND VIOLINS Maria Lindsav*†

James Krockenberger

Newton Cheang Darcy Dauth*† Rachel Easton*† Emma Hayes* Annabel

Annabel Krockenberger Julia Lim Natalie Liu Kimberley Santos

Felicity Yau

VIOLAS Andrew Jezek*

Caitlin Duncombe Nicole Forsyth*† Phoebe Gilbert*†

Alice Moon Aleksei Prakhiy Liaam Rao

Asher Tarbox

Jia Xun (Jessica) Teoh

CELLOS

Rowena McNeish*†
Javier Mobellan

Leo Apollonov Belvina Bai James Beck* Christopher Bennett*† Charlotte He

DOUBLE BASSES Brett Berthold*+ Penelope Brown

Cadence Ing

Paignthor Acevedo-Martin Daniel Dean*†

FLUTES

James Fortune*†
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OBOES Shefali Pryor*†

Natalie Kim Madison Au Eve Osborn*† Alex Tsang

CLARINETS Deborah de Graaff*†

Gordon Richter Amelia Dillon Robert Mackay Ian Sykes*†

BASSOONS

Lorelei Dowling*† Hayden Burge

Victoria Grant*†

Dylan Roberts

Jihyun (Bonna) Yoon

Jihyun (Bonna) Yoon

HORNS Robert Johnson*

Bryn Arnold Sarah Bernard Bridget Darby Gabriel Don Laura Duque Cash Stefan Grant**

Kian Shanahan

TRUMPETS
Anthony Heinrichs*
Elizabeth Dawson

Matthew Hyam Tom Lim Freya McGrath Liam McRae Toby Rands

Alex Bieri*+

TROMBONES Greg van der Striuk*†

Joshua de Haan

Isaac Tannous

Cooper Rands
Harry Macpherson
Zachary Bonham
Nigel Crocker*

TUBA Ben Clarke

Contrabassoon supplied courtesy Willoughby Symphony Orchestra

TIMPANI Brian Nixon*† Yumo (Alice) Zhang

PERCUSSION

Alexandra (Rosie) Bennett Ruhani Dhillon Grace Lee

HARPS

Owen Torr*†
Paul Nicolaou

Kate Moloney*† Rowan Phemister*

MANDOLINS Stephen Lalor*

George Teasdell*

CELESTE Daniel Guo*

PIANO

Claire Howard Race*

HARMONIUM Tim Cunniffe*

ORGAN
David Drury*

Bold = Principal

- * Members of Sydney Philharmonia Orchestra
- † SYO alumni

Estey Reed Organ No. 378630 (1910) supplied and tuned by Andrew Grahame

Sydney Philharmonia Choirs

Sydney Philharmonia Choirs presents the art of choral singing at the highest standard, and develops the talents of those with a passion for singing, in Sydney and beyond. Founded in 1920, it has become Australia's finest choral organisation and is a Resident Company of the Sydney Opera House.

Led by Artistic and Music Director Brett Weymark OAM and Associate Music Director Dr Elizabeth Scott, Sydney Philharmonia Choirs comprises three auditioned and three community choirs that perform repertoire from choral classics to musical theatre and commissions by Australian composers. SPC presents its own annual concert season as well as collaborating with leading conductors. soloists and orchestras in Australia and overseas. In 2002, SPC was the first Australian choir to sing at the BBC Proms (Mahler's Symphony No.8 under Sir Simon Rattle), returning again in 2010 to celebrate its 90th anniversary. The Choirs perform in the Sydney Symphony Orchestra's season every year, as they have done for more than 80 years. SPC also presents community singing events throughout the year - Chorus Oz (the annual Big Sing), Big Heart Sing at the Sydney Opera House and choral workshops throughout Sydney and NSW.

2020 was Sydney Philharmonia Choirs' centenary and saw the realisation of the 100 Minutes of New Australian Music project, featuring commissioned works by composers including Elena Kats-Chernin, Deborah Cheetham Fraillon and Brett Dean. In 2022 the Choirs took part in the reopening of the Sydney Opera House Concert Hall, performing Mahler's *Resurrection* Symphony with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra, and in 2023, Brett Weymark celebrates his 20th anniversary as Artistic Director.

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Thank you

We applaud the generous involvement of our partners in supporting Sydney Philharmonia Choirs.











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